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14 **UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT**

15 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

16 **SANTA ANA DIVISION**

17 In re

18 TODD STUART MASLER,

19 Debtor.

20 WENETA M.A. KOSMALA, solely in her  
21 capacity as chapter 7 trustee of the  
22 bankruptcy estate of Todd Stuart Masler,

23 Plaintiff,

24 SHERI J. SIEGEL-MASLER, an individual,

25 Defendant.

26 Case No. 8:20-bk-11885-SC

27 Chapter 7

28 Adv. No.

**COMPLAINT:**

- (1) TO AVOID FRAUDULENT TRANSFER PURSUANT TO 11 U.S.C. § 548(a)(1)(A);**
- (2) TO AVOID FRAUDULENT TRANSFER PURSUANT TO 11 U.S.C. § 548(a)(1)(B);**
- (3) FOR RECOVERY OF AVOIDED TRANSFERS UNDER 11 U.S.C. § 550;**
- (4) TO PRESERVE TRANSFER FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE ESTATE PURSUANT TO 11 U.S.C. § 551;**
- (5) FOR AUTHORIZATION TO SELL REAL PROPERTY IN WHICH CO-OWNER HOLDS INTEREST PURSUANT TO 11 U.S.C. § 363(h); and**
- (6) FOR TURNOVER OF PROPERTY OF THE ESTATE**

1 **TO DEFENDANT SHERRI J. SIEGEL-MASLER:**

2 Plaintiff Weneta M.A. Kosmala, the duly appointed, qualified and acting Chapter 7  
3 trustee ("Trustee") for the bankruptcy estate ("Estate") of Todd Stuart Masler ("Debtor"),  
4 hereby files this complaint: (1) To Avoid Fraudulent Transfer Pursuant to 11 U.S.C.  
5 § 548(a)(1)(A); (2) To Avoid Fraudulent Transfer Pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 548(a)(1)(B); (3)  
6 For Recovery of Avoided Transfers Under 11 U.S.C. § 550; (4) To Preserve Transfer for  
7 the Benefit of the Estate Pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 551, (5) For Authorization to Sell Real  
8 Property in Which Co-Owner Holds Interest Pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 363(h); and (6) For  
9 Turnover of Property of the Estate ("Complaint") against Sherri J. Siegel-Masler, an  
10 individual ("Defendant"), and alleges that:

11 **STATEMENT OF JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

12 1. The Bankruptcy Court has jurisdiction over this adversary proceeding  
13 pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1334, 11 U.S.C. §§ 105, 323, 363(h), 541, 542, 544, 547, 548, 550  
14 and 551. This adversary proceeding is a core proceeding pursuant to 28 U.S.C.  
15 § 157(b)(2)(A), (E), (F), (H) and (O).

16 2. The Bankruptcy Court has constitutional jurisdiction to enter a final judgment  
17 in this adversary proceeding. To the extent the Court does not have constitutional  
18 jurisdiction to enter a final judgment, the Plaintiff consents to the Court entering a final  
19 judgment in this proceeding.

20 3. Venue properly lies in this judicial district in that the civil proceeding arises  
21 under title 11 of the United States Code as provided in 28 U.S.C. § 1409.

22 4. This adversary proceeding arises out of and relates to the case entitled *In re*  
23 *Todd Stuart Masler*, Case No. 8:20-bk-11885-SC, filed on July 1, 2020, and currently  
24 pending in the United States Bankruptcy Court, Central District of California, Santa Ana  
25 Division.

26 **STATEMENT OF STANDING**

27 5. Debtor filed a Chapter 7 bankruptcy petition on July 1, 2020 ("Petition  
28 Date").

1       6. Plaintiff was subsequently appointed as the duly qualified and acting  
2 Chapter 7 trustee of the Debtor's Estate.

3       7. Plaintiff has standing to bring this action pursuant to 11 U.S.C. §§ 323, 542,  
4 544, 547, 548, 550 and 551.

## **PARTIES TO THE ACTION**

6       8. Plaintiff is the duly appointed, qualified and acting Chapter 7 trustee for the  
7 Debtor's Estate. This action is brought by Plaintiff in his representative capacity only.

8       9. Plaintiff is informed, believes, and alleges that Sherri J. Siegel-Masler  
9 ("Defendant") is an individual residing at 21301 Bishop, Mission Viejo, CA 92692  
10 ("Property") and former spouse of the Debtor.

## **GENERAL ALLEGATIONS**

12 10. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates each and every allegation contained in  
13 paragraphs 1 through 9 as though fully set forth herein.

14 11. Plaintiff is informed, believes, and alleges that the Debtor did not list the  
15 Property in his Schedule A/B, but did claim a homestead exemption on his Schedule C.

16       12. Plaintiff is informed, believes, and alleges that the Debtor listed the Property  
17 in his Statement of Financial Affairs ("SOFA") as an asset transferred to his ex-spouse  
18 pursuant to a marital settlement agreement.

19       13. Plaintiff is informed, believes, and alleges that the Debtor acquired the  
20 Property by grant deed recorded on or about July 3, 2001.

21       14. Plaintiff is informed, believes, and alleges that the Debtor and the Defendant  
22 cohabited the Property after it was acquired by the Debtor in 2001.

23 15. Plaintiff is informed, believes, and alleges that the Debtor and the Defendant  
24 executed a mortgage and security agreement in order to acquire their interest in the  
25 Property.

26 16. Plaintiff is informed, believes, and alleges that on or about July 15, 2020, a  
27 notice of entry of judgment for the dissolution of the marriage of Debtor and Defendant

1 was filed in the Superior Court of California County of Orange in case number  
2 19D001972.

3 17. Plaintiff is informed, believes, and alleges that the dissolution judgment  
4 incorporated the Marital Settlement Agreement and Stipulation for Judgment of  
5 Dissolution that was entered into between Debtor and Defendant on or about February 24,  
6 2020 ("MSA").

7 18. Plaintiff is informed, believes, and alleges that the MSA asserts that the  
8 Property is community property, but that the Property will be the Defendant's sole and  
9 separate property through the MSA. Additionally, the MSA states that the separation of  
10 assets is unequal.

11 19. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that on or about June 18, 2020, the  
12 Debtor transferred his interest in the Property to the Defendant ("Transfer") by executing  
13 and delivering to Defendant a quit claim deed which was subsequently recorded in the  
14 County Recorder's Office for the County of Orange.

15 20. Plaintiff is informed, believes, and alleges that the Debtor received less than  
16 reasonably equivalent value in exchange for the Transfer as a result of the Debtor's equity  
17 in the Property at the time of the Transfer.

18 **FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

19 **(For Avoidance of Transfer Under 11 U.S.C. §548(a)(1)(A))**

20 21. Plaintiff incorporates each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1  
21 through 20, as though fully set forth herein.

22 22. Plaintiff is informed and believes and on that basis alleges that the Transfer  
23 occurred within two years of the Petition Date.

24 23. Plaintiff is informed and believes and on that basis alleges that the Transfer  
25 was made with the actual intent to hinder, delay or defraud an existing or future creditor of  
26 the Debtor.

27 24. Plaintiff is informed and believes and on that basis alleges that creditors  
28 existed at the time of the Transfer that remained unpaid as of the Petition Date.

1 25. Plaintiff is informed and believes and on that basis alleges that the Debtor  
2 made the Transfer to or for the benefit of the Defendant.

3 26. Plaintiff is informed and believes and on that basis alleges that the Debtor  
4 received less than reasonably equivalent value from Defendant for the Transfer.

5       27. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that Debtor was  
6 insolvent at the time of the Transfer and/or was rendered insolvent by virtue of the  
7 Transfer.

8       28. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that Defendant  
9 did not take the Transfer in good faith.

10        29. By reason of the foregoing, the Transfer is avoidable pursuant to 11 U.S.C.  
11 §548(a)(1)(A) and the Plaintiff is entitled to judgment setting aside the Transfer.

## SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF

**(For Avoidance of Transfer Under 11 U.S.C. §548(a)(1)(B))**

14       30. Plaintiff incorporates each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1  
15 through 29, as though fully set forth herein.

16       31. Plaintiff is informed and believes and on that basis alleges that the Transfer  
17 occurred within two years of the Petition Date.

18       32. Plaintiff is informed and believes and on that basis alleges that the Transfer  
19 was made on behalf of the Defendant, and for the benefit of the Defendant, who did not  
20 provide the Debtor with reasonably equivalent value in exchange for the Transfer.

21       33. Plaintiff is informed and believes and on that basis alleges that the Debtor  
22 was insolvent on the date of the Transfer or became insolvent as a result of the Transfer

23       34. Plaintiff is informed and believes and on that basis alleges that Defendant  
24 did not take the Transfer in good faith

25       35. By reason of the foregoing, the Transfer is avoidable pursuant to 11 U.S.C.  
26 §548(a)(1)(B) and the Plaintiff is entitled to judgment setting aside the Transfer.

## **THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

**(For Recovery of Avoided Transfers Under 11 U.S.C. §550)**

3 36. Plaintiff incorporates each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1  
4 through 35, as though fully set forth herein.

5       37. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that the Transfer  
6 is avoidable.

7 38. Plaintiff is informed and believes and on that basis alleges that the  
8 Defendant is a transferee within the meaning of 11 U.S.C. §550(a).

9       39. Plaintiff is entitled to judgment for the recovery of the Debtor's interest in the  
10 Property transferred as a result of the Transfer, or the value thereof, including any  
11 increase of the value of the Property since the time of the Transfer, together with interest  
12 at the applicable rate from the date the property was transferred under the Transfer, for  
13 the benefit of the Estate.

## FOURTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

## **(To Preserve Transfer for the Benefit of the Estate**

**Pursuant to 11 U.S.C. §551)**

17 40. Plaintiff incorporates each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1  
18 through 39, as though fully set forth herein.

19       41. Pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 551, if the Transfer is avoided, the Transfer is  
20 preserved for the benefit of the Estate.

## **FIFTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

**(For Authorization to Sell the Estate's Interest and the Interest of  
Defendant in the Property Pursuant to 11 U.S.C. §363(h))**

24 42. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference each and every allegation  
25 contained in paragraphs 1 through 41 as though set forth in full herein.

26       43. Plaintiff is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that partition in  
27 kind of the Property among the Estate and the Defendant is impracticable.

1       44. Plaintiff is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that the sale of  
2 the Estate's undivided interest in the Property would realize significantly less for the Estate  
3 than the sale of the Property free of the interests of the Defendant.

4       45. Plaintiff is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that the benefit  
5 to the Estate of a sale of the Property free of the interests of the Defendant outweighs the  
6 detriment, if any, to the Defendant.

7       46. Plaintiff is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that the  
8 Property is not used in the production, transmission, or distribution, for sale, of electric  
9 energy or of natural or synthetic gas for heat, light, or power.

10       47. For the aforementioned reasons, Plaintiff may sell both the Estate's interest,  
11 under 11 U.S.C. §363(b), and the interests of the Defendant in the Property pursuant to  
12 11 U.S.C. §363(h).

## **SIXTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

**(For Turnover of Estate Property Pursuant to 11 U.S.C. §542)**

15 48. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference each and every allegation  
16 contained in paragraphs 1 through 47 as though set forth in full herein.

17       49. Plaintiff is informed, believes, and alleges that the Property is, or will be,  
18 property of the Estate that the Plaintiff has standing to administer for the benefit of the  
19 Estate. The Plaintiff is not presently in possession of the Property.

20        50. The Plaintiff is informed, believes, and based thereon alleges that the  
21 Property is in the possession of the Defendant and/or the Debtor.

22        51. Pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 542(a), the Plaintiff seeks an order compelling the  
23 turnover of the Property from the Debtor and the Debtor and/or any other party in  
24 possession of the Property so that he can administer the Property for the benefit of the  
25 Debtor's creditors.

1 **SEVENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

2 **(For Payment of Costs of Sale Pursuant to 11 U.S.C. §363(j))**

3 52. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference each and every allegation  
4 contained in paragraphs 1 through 51 as though set forth in full herein.

5 53. Section 363(j) states that: "After a sale of property to which subsection (g) or  
6 (h) of this section applies, the trustee shall distribute to the debtor's spouse or the co-  
7 owners of such property, as the case may be, and to the estate, the proceeds of such  
8 sale, less the costs and expenses, not including any compensation to the trustee, of such  
9 sale, according to the interests of such spouse or co-owners, and of the estate."

10 54. The Plaintiff is informed, believes, and based thereon alleges that Section  
11 363(j) directs that, before distributing sale proceeds, the trustee must first deduct from the  
12 proceeds the costs and expenses of the sale, and the costs of sale are therefore pro-rated  
13 among the co-owners or spouse and the estate.

14 55. The Plaintiff is informed, believes, and based thereon alleges that all  
15 secured liens, including real property taxes outstanding and mortgage balances are  
16 squarely in the scope of costs and expenses of Section 363(j) to be deducted by the  
17 Trustee prior to the distribution of sale proceeds to the co-owner of the Property. *In re*  
18 *Flynn*, 297 B.R. 599, 604 (9th Cir. B.A.P. 2003) ("We agree with the bankruptcy court that  
19 the phrase 'costs and expenses of such sale' subsumes expenses that benefit and  
20 facilitate the transaction in a material manner.") (rev'd on other grounds, 418 F.3d 1005  
21 (9th Cir. 2005)).<sup>1</sup>

22 56. Pursuant to Section 363(j), the costs and expenses of the sale of the  
23 Property pursuant to Section 363(h), including all secured liens, including real property  
24 taxes outstanding and mortgage balances to secured lenders, should be deducted prior to  
25 the distribution of sale proceeds to the co-owner of the Property.

26 \_\_\_\_\_  
27 28 <sup>1</sup> The subsequent Ninth Circuit case reversed holding that (1) attorneys' fees are not "costs and  
expenses" pursuant to § 363(j) as they are expenses of the trustee and (2) the co-owner must be paid  
immediately pursuant to § 363(j).

**WHEREFORE**, the Plaintiff prays that this Court enter a judgment against the Defendant as follows:

## **On the First Claim for Relief**

1. For judgment that the Debtor's interest in the Property transferred to the Defendant is avoided and/or providing any other remedy available under applicable law.

## **On the Second Claim for Relief**

8       2.      For judgment that the Debtor's interest in the Property transferred to the  
9 Defendant under the Grant Deed is avoided and/or providing any other remedy available  
10 under applicable law.

### **On the Third Claim for Relief**

12       4.      For judgment that the Debtor's interest in the Property transferred to the  
13 Defendant under the Grant Deed is avoided and/or providing any other remedy available  
14 under applicable law.

## **On the Fourth Claim for Relief**

16        5.      For judgment avoiding and preserving the Transfer for the benefit of the  
17 Estate pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 551.

## **On the Fifth Claim for Relief**

19       6.      For judgment that Plaintiff may sell both the Estate's interest, pursuant to 11  
20 U.S.C. §363(b), and the interests of Defendant, pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 363(h), in the  
21 Property.

## **On the Sixth Claim for Relief**

23       7.     For judgment that the Property be turned over to the Plaintiff pursuant to 11  
24 U.S.C. §542 at a time and place designated by the Plaintiff so that the Plaintiff can  
25 administer the Property for the benefit of the Estate.

1 **On the Seventh Claim for Relief**

2 8. For judgment that the costs and expenses of the sale of the Property  
3 pursuant to §363(h), including all secured liens, including real property taxes outstanding  
4 and mortgage balances to secured lenders, should be deducted prior to the distribution of  
5 sale proceeds to the co-owner of the Property.

6 **On All Claims for Relief**

7 9. For judgment awarding the Plaintiff his costs and attorneys' fees incurred in  
8 this proceeding.

9 10. For judgment awarding pre-judgment and post-judgment interest at the  
10 maximum legal rate; and

11 11. For judgment awarding such other and further relief as the Court deems just  
12 and proper.

13 Respectfully submitted,

14 Dated: January 7, 2021

WEILAND GOLDEN GOODRICH LLP

15 By: /s/ Jeffrey I. Golden

16 JEFFREY I. GOLDEN

17 Attorneys for Weneta M.A. Kosmala,  
Chapter 7 Trustee

## B1040 (FORM 1040) (12/15)

<b>ADVERSARY PROCEEDING COVER SHEET</b> (Instructions on Reverse)		<b>ADVERSARY PROCEEDING NUMBER</b> (Court Use Only)
<b>PLAINTIFFS</b> WENETA M.A. KOSMALA, Chapter 7 Trustee for the estate of TODD STUART MASLER,		<b>DEFENDANTS</b> SHERI J. SIEGEL-MASLER
<b>ATTORNEYS</b> (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone No.) Weiland Golden Goodrich LLP 650 Town Center Drive Suite 600 Costa Mesa, CA 92626		<b>ATTORNEYS</b> (If Known)
<b>PARTY</b> (Check One Box Only) <input type="checkbox"/> Debtor <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Trustee/Bankruptcy Admin <input type="checkbox"/> Creditor <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trustee		<b>PARTY</b> (Check One Box Only) <input type="checkbox"/> Debtor <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Trustee/Bankruptcy Admin <input type="checkbox"/> Creditor <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Trustee
<b>CAUSE OF ACTION</b> (WRITE A BRIEF STATEMENT OF CAUSE OF ACTION, INCLUDING ALL U.S. STATUTES INVOLVED) Complaint: (1) to Avoid Fraudulent Transfer Pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 548(A)(1)(A); (2) to Avoid Fraudulent Transfer Pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 548(A)(1)(B); (3) for Recovery of Avoided Transfers Under 11 U.S.C. § 550; (4) to Preserve Transfer for the Benefit of the Estate Pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 551; (5) for Authorization to Sell Real Property in which Coowner Holds Interest Pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 363(H); and (6) for Turnover of Property of the Estate		
<b>NATURE OF SUIT</b> (Number up to five (5) boxes starting with lead cause of action as 1, first alternative cause as 2, second alternative cause as 3, etc.)		
<b>FRBP 7001(1) – Recovery of Money/Property</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 11-Recovery of money/property - §542 turnover of property <input type="checkbox"/> 12-Recovery of money/property - §547 preference <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13-Recovery of money/property - §548 fraudulent transfer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14-Recovery of money/property - other		<b>FRBP 7001(6) – Dischargeability (continued)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 61-Dischargeability - §523(a)(5), domestic support <input type="checkbox"/> 68-Dischargeability - §523(a)(6), willful and malicious injury <input type="checkbox"/> 63-Dischargeability - §523(a)(8), student loan <input type="checkbox"/> 64-Dischargeability - §523(a)(15), divorce or separation obligation (other than domestic support) <input type="checkbox"/> 65-Dischargeability - other
<b>FRBP 7001(2) – Validity, Priority or Extent of Lien</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 21-Validity, priority or extent of lien or other interest in property		<b>FRBP 7001(7) – Injunctive Relief</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 71-Injunctive relief – imposition of stay <input type="checkbox"/> 72-Injunctive relief – other
<b>FRBP 7001(3) – Approval of Sale of Property</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 31-Approval of sale of property of estate and of a co-owner - §363(h)		<b>FRBP 7001(8) Subordination of Claim or Interest</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 81-Subordination of claim or interest
<b>FRBP 7001(4) – Objection/Revocation of Discharge</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 41-Objection / revocation of discharge - §727(c),(d),(e)		<b>FRBP 7001(9) Declaratory Judgment</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 91-Declaratory judgment
<b>FRBP 7001(5) – Revocation of Confirmation</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 51-Revocation of confirmation		<b>FRBP 7001(10) Determination of Removed Action</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 01-Determination of removed claim or cause
<b>FRBP 7001(6) – Dischargeability</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 66-Dischargeability - §523(a)(1),(14),(14A) priority tax claims <input type="checkbox"/> 62-Dischargeability - §523(a)(2), false pretenses, false representation, actual fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 67-Dischargeability - §523(a)(4), fraud as fiduciary, embezzlement, larceny <b>(continued next column)</b>		<b>Other</b> <input type="checkbox"/> SS-SIPA Case – 15 U.S.C. §§78aaa <i>et.seq.</i> <input type="checkbox"/> 02-Other (e.g. other actions that would have been brought in state court if unrelated to bankruptcy case)
<input type="checkbox"/> Check if this case involves a substantive issue of state law		<input type="checkbox"/> Check if this is asserted to be a class action under FRCP 23
<input type="checkbox"/> Check if a jury trial is demanded in complaint		Demand \$
Other Relief Sought		

**B1040 (FORM 1040) (12/15)**

<b>BANKRUPTCY CASE IN WHICH THIS ADVERSARY PROCEEDING ARISES</b>		
NAME OF DEBTOR TODD STEWART MASLER	BANKRUPTCY CASE NO. 8:20-bk-11885-SC	
DISTRICT IN WHICH CASE IS PENDING Central District	DIVISION OFFICE SANTA ANA	NAME OF JUDGE SCOTT CLARKSON
<b>RELATED ADVERSARY PROCEEDING (IF ANY)</b>		
PLAINTIFF	DEFENDANT	ADVERSARY PROCEEDING NO.
DISTRICT IN WHICH ADVERSARY IS PENDING	DIVISION OFFICE	NAME OF JUDGE
SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY (OR PLAINTIFF) /s/ Jeffrey I. Golden		
DATE 01/07/2021	PRINT NAME OF ATTORNEY (OR PLAINTIFF) Jeffrey I. Golden	

**INSTRUCTIONS**

The filing of a bankruptcy case creates an “estate” under the jurisdiction of the bankruptcy court which consists of all of the property of the debtor, wherever that property is located. Because the bankruptcy estate is so extensive and the jurisdiction of the court so broad, there may be lawsuits over the property or property rights of the estate. There also may be lawsuits concerning the debtor’s discharge. If such a lawsuit is filed in a bankruptcy court, it is called an adversary proceeding.

A party filing an adversary proceeding must also must complete and file Form 1040, the Adversary Proceeding Cover Sheet, unless the party files the adversary proceeding electronically through the court’s Case Management/Electronic Case Filing system (CM/ECF). (CM/ECF captures the information on Form 1040 as part of the filing process.) When completed, the cover sheet summarizes basic information on the adversary proceeding. The clerk of court needs the information to process the adversary proceeding and prepare required statistical reports on court activity.

The cover sheet and the information contained on it do not replace or supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, the Bankruptcy Rules, or the local rules of court. The cover sheet, which is largely self-explanatory, must be completed by the plaintiff’s attorney (or by the plaintiff if the plaintiff is not represented by an attorney). A separate cover sheet must be submitted to the clerk for each complaint filed.

**Plaintiffs and Defendants.** Give the names of the plaintiffs and defendants exactly as they appear on the complaint.

**Attorneys.** Give the names and addresses of the attorneys, if known.

**Party.** Check the most appropriate box in the first column for the plaintiffs and the second column for the defendants.

**Demand.** Enter the dollar amount being demanded in the complaint.

**Signature.** This cover sheet must be signed by the attorney of record in the box on the second page of the form. If the plaintiff is represented by a law firm, a member of the firm must sign. If the plaintiff is pro se, that is, not represented by an attorney, the plaintiff must sign.